

## The State of the Independent School Admission Industry

2017 IBSC Conference

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At The Enrollment Management Association, we believe that the admission practices of the past will not sustain independent schools of the future. Everyday, we serve enrollment leaders through the best science, research, and training. Because when great schools enroll great students, everything is possible.

# Forces Shaping the Funnel

The Economy (Global, Regional, Local, School)

Demographics

**Educational Options** 

Technology

**Consumer Behavior** 

Assessment

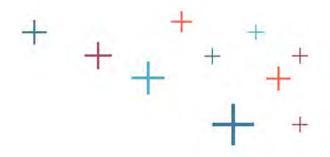
Fit

#### The Realities ...

- Middle class is shrinking
- Gap between haves and have nots is growing
- School tuitions have risen faster than incomes
- Demand for financial aid is increasing
- Enrollment in NAIS schools is declining



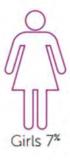


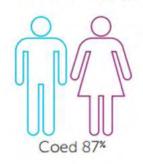


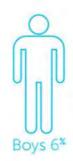
#### **Key Findings**

652 schools participated in the survey

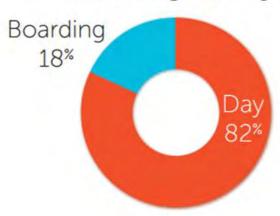
#### **School Type**



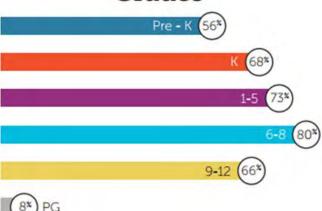




#### **Boarding or Day?**



#### **Grades**



#### **Enrollment Size**













<sup>700-1,000</sup> 

More than 1,000

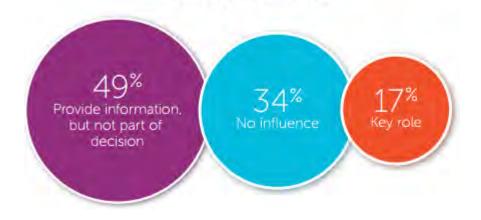
<sup>\*</sup> Throughout this survey, any reference to boarding school data includes responses from those respondents that identified their school type as boarding, boarding/day, and day/boarding.

## Admission directors have limited exposure to the board of trustees.

86% of admission leaders report to the head of school, and 83% of admission directors claim they are members of their school's senior leadership team—but only 37% regularly attend board meetings.

Admission directors have limited influence on school finance.

#### Role of Admission in Setting Tuition



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#### Role of Admission in Setting the Financial Aid Budget

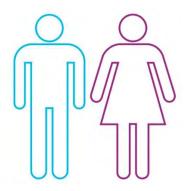




## There is evidence to suggest that budget + control is tied to enrollment results.

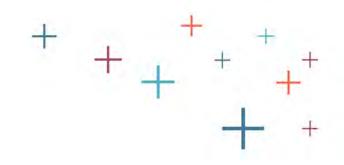
	Total	Admission office has key role deciding its budget	Admission office is not directly part of the budget decision	Admission office has limited influence on budget decision	Admission office does not manage budget
Met both enrollment and net tuition revenue goals	52%	62%	55*	47%	33%
Met enrollment goal but not net tuition revenue goal	12*	10%	11%	19%	10 <sup>2</sup>
Met net tuition revenue goal but not enrollment goal	12%	8%	11%	16*	19*
Met neither enrollment goal or net tuition revenue goal	17%	15%	19 <sup>%</sup>	16 <sup>x</sup>	22 <sup>%</sup>
Do not know	7%	4%	5%	3%	16%

#### Salary gaps persist.

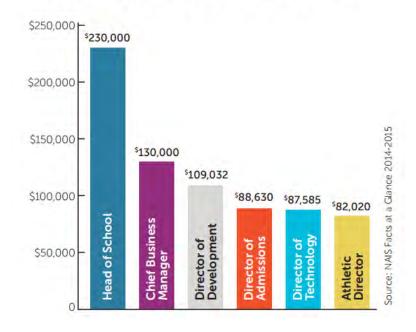


21% of women admission directors report a salary of \$100,000 or more, while 51% of male directors earn \$100,000 or more.





#### Median Salaries for Administrators in Independent Schools

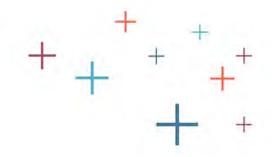


#### Areas of Skill Development

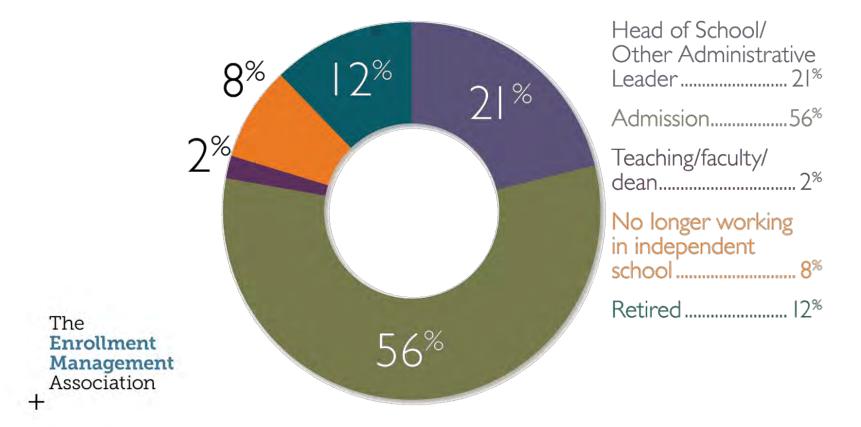
Admission directors seek and require skills in key areas.

Marketing	58%
Predictive modeling and forecasting	56%
Use of data to drive decision making	55%
Strategic leadership	45%
Communications	40%
Admission office technology	38%
Student assessment/testing	25%
Finance/budgeting	24%
Personnel management	20%
International student recruitment	15*
Other	2%

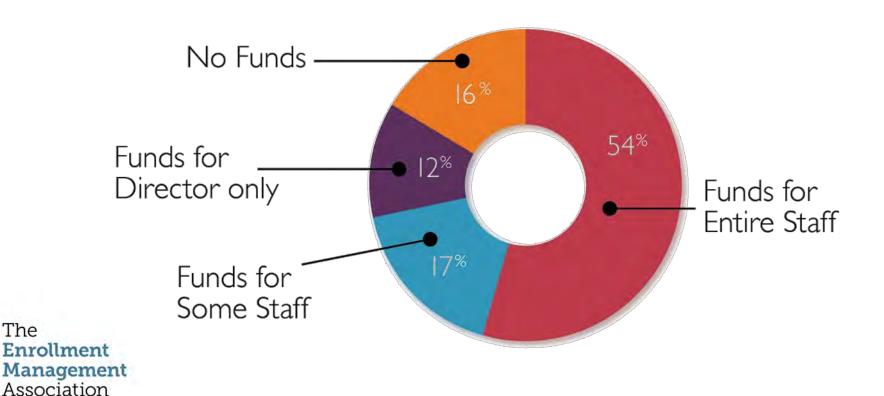
Attention must be paid to the admission leadership pipeline.



#### In Five Years...



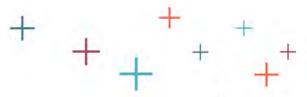
Some admission offices lack necessary staff professional development funds.



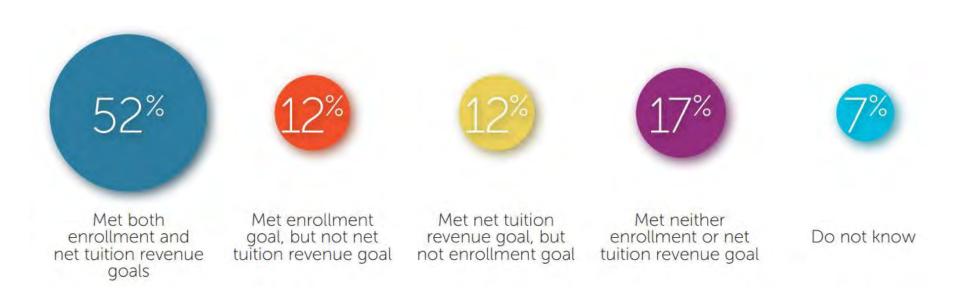
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# Enrollment challenges are real.

We received many more applications than available spots and managed an extensive 11% wait list of students in most grades We received more applications than available spots and managed a small wait 32% list of students in several grades We generally accepted all qualified students and reached our enrollment 27% goals by the start of the year We did not reach our enrollment goals until several weeks into the school year We did not reach our enrollment goals 22% last year I do not know 1%



Many schools are not meeting net tuition revenue goals.



### Schools are relying on international students for tuition revenue.



97% of boarding schools AND 37% of day schools recruit international students.





35% of schools provide financial aid to international students.

Schools are relying on merit aid as an + enrollment strategy.

58% of boarding schools and 37% of day high schools award merit scholarships.



## Tuition remains a major barrier (and is a double-edged sword).



Nearly 50% indicate tuition is a major barrier to apply and enroll

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#### **Voluntary Attrition**

Reasons for leaving:

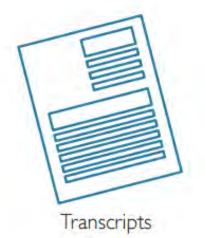


There is a possible disconnect between enrollment realities and future enrollment strategies.

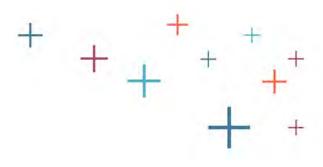
1% 2%	
	56%
41%	

Deliberately seeking to increase enrollment	56%
Seeking to maintain enrollment at current levels	41%
Deliberately seeking to downsize enrollment	2%
Do not know	1%







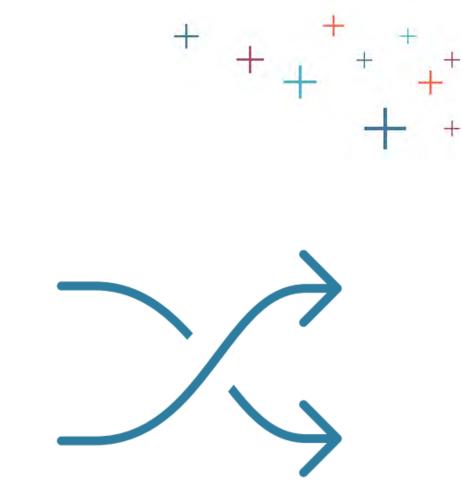


# A lack of standardization in student selection has negative effects.

69% do not rank or assign weights to individual application components in the selection process. Yet, schools that met enrollment goals are more likely to do so (34% vs 23%).

Schools (small schools in particular) should be concerned about cash flow problems associated with enrollment declines.

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52% of schools lost three or fewer students after deposit.
Nearly 30% lost between 4 and 10 students after deposit.

Despite the critical importance of retention in enrollment management, too few schools have formal structures to support it.

In six out of Just

Just three-in-ten schools (30%) have a retention committee. In six out of ten schools with retention committees, admission directors lead them.

Schools are changing their recruitment tactics to serve a new customer.

Social Media Videos of Campus Life School Tours Hosting Community Events Faculty/Staff Education

And they are likely shifting budget dollars to support these activities.

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More than

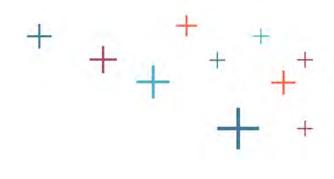
1/3 of schools

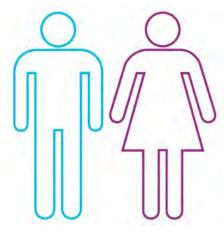
NO LONGER

print a viewbook.

Those with viewbooks may mail to all applicants or just have them in the admission office waiting room.

Yet many lack a value proposition that differentiates them in the marketplace.

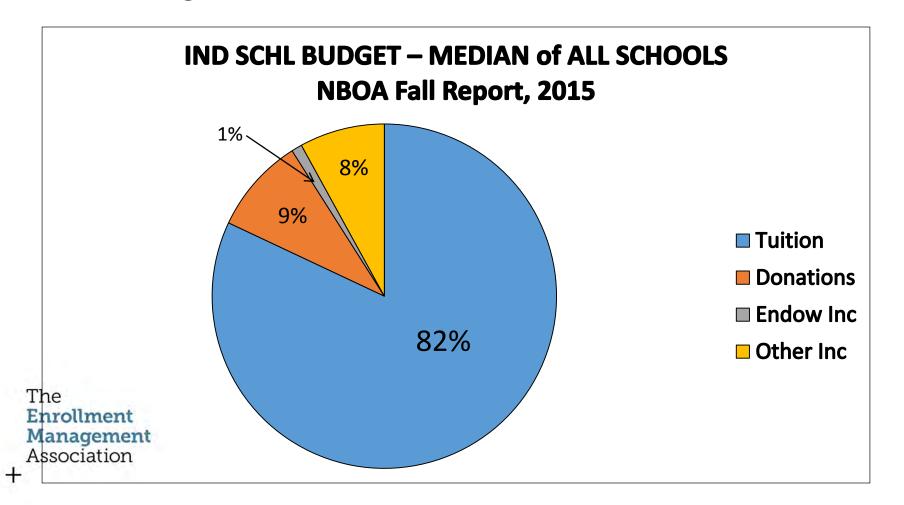




33% of schools indicate that the "development of the whole child" is the focal message of their marketing strategy.

### 3 Key Lessons Learned

1: Despite responsibility for a significant + + + percentage of a school's revenue, some + + admission leaders lack key influence and + + training.



2: Admission leaders recognize a + + + changing consumer but will require + + new tools and school-wide buy in.



## Remember: Every Interaction with Parents Reinforces (or not!) Their Purchase

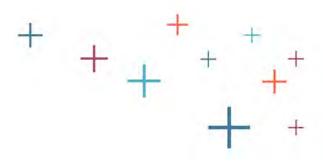


- Parent-teacher conferences
- Disciplinary meetings
- Grades/teacher comments
- Athletic competitions
- Annual fund ask
- Making tuition payments

3: Unless independent schools come together in unprecedented ways, some may be in real jeopardy.

**Applicant** referrals Shared, among real-time schools market Common data and portals and schoolapplication specific predictive I.S. branding The modeling and shared top Enroll Manz ement of the funnel Association

prospecting





### Embrace Enrollment Management

#### EM Defined

• Enrollment management is an organizational concept and a systematic set of activities. Designed to enable educational institutions to exert more influence over their student enrollments, enrollment management activities are organized by strategic planning and supported by institutional research. Processes are studied to guide institutional practices in the areas of new student recruitment and financial aid, student support services, curriculum development, and other academic areas that affect enrollments, student persistence, and student outcomes.

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Hossler and Bean, 1990



#### The Trustee Dashboard (NAIS)

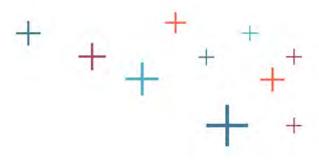
EM-Specific Indicators of School Well-Being

Operating Budget		Operating Cash Flow	
Admissions Pipeline		Endowment & Debt	
Physical Plant		Student Turnover	
Financial Aid	*	Tuition	
Net Tuition Revenue	$\bigstar$	Faculty	
Fundraising		Staffing	



The report referenced today (and many more!) can be downloaded for free at enrollment.org





#### THANK YOU!

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Join in the conversation!

