



Personality Traits

The Big 5 (OCEAN):

- Openness
- Conscientiousness
- Extraversion
- Agreeableness
- Neuroticism



Personality & Performance

- Academic achievement is positively related:
 - Conscientiousness
- A series of positive learning styles that align well with teaching methods is associated with:
 - Openness
 - Agreeableness
- Grades are negatively associated with:
 - Neuroticism

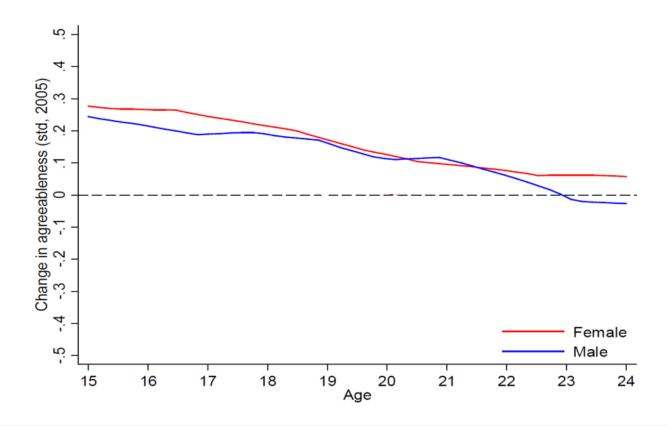


Personality & Gender

- Females tend to report with higher levels of:
 - Agreeableness
 - Openness/ emotions
- Males tend to report with higher levels of:
 - Extraversion
 - Assertiveness
- Gender differences are largest at ages 12-20

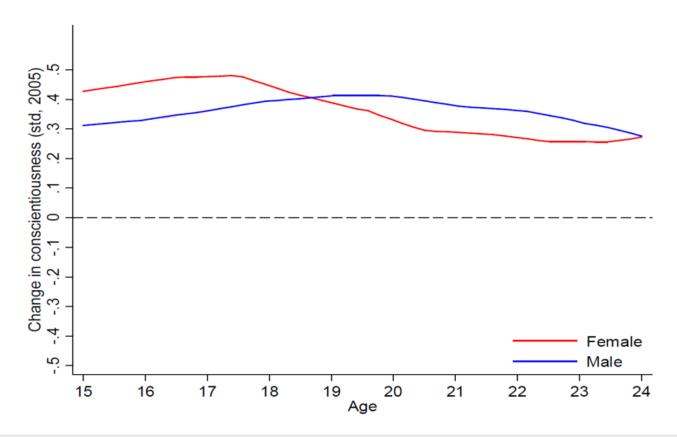


Change in Agreeableness



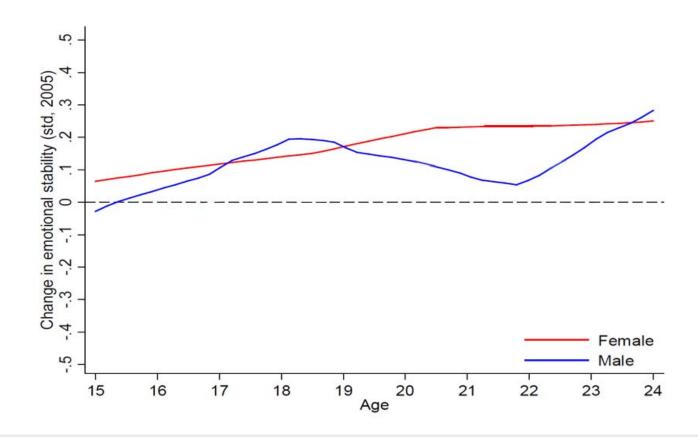


Change in Conscientiousness





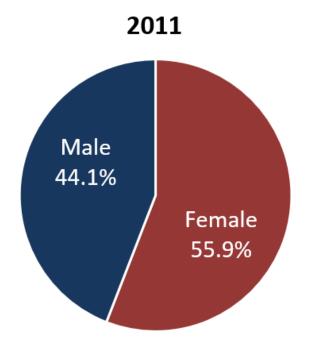
Change in Emotional Stability

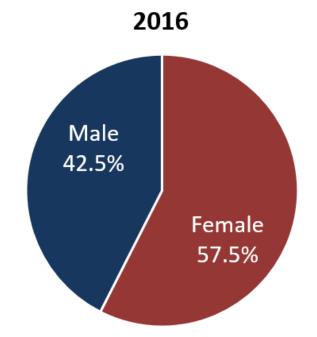




Australian University Enrolments

Domestic Higher Education Enrolments by Gender

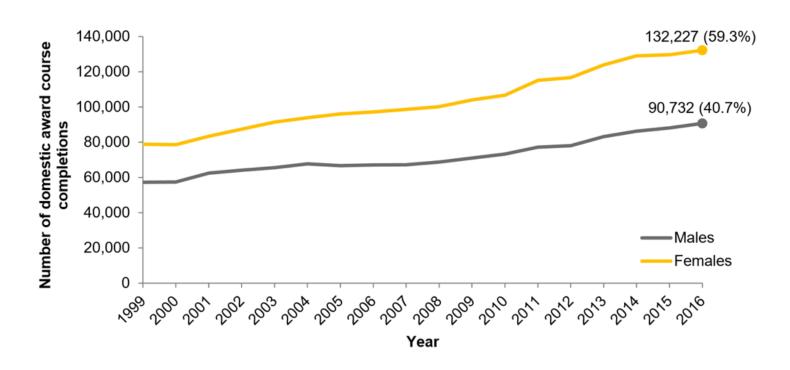






Australian Graduates

Domestic Higher Ed Award Course Completions by Gender 1999-2016



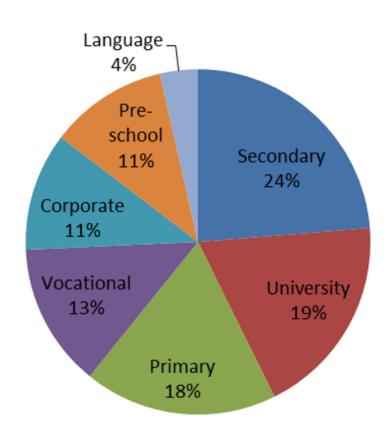


The Rise and Rise of Ed-Tech

- In 2017, USD \$9 billion invested in ed-tech
- Annual spend by 2020 is predicted at USD \$250 billion
- Education market is 3x the media and entertainment industry, BUT only 2% digitised



Sectors of the Ed-Tech market





The Critics are Growing

"Most curricular materials have been digitised without transforming the foundations of the dominant educational paradigm"

Fernando Gonzalvo, Uni of Valencia, 2014

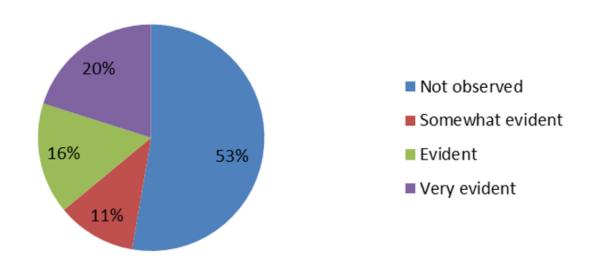
"Ed-tech has repeated the cycle of hype and flop, even as computers have reshaped almost every other part of life. One reason is ... that the brain-stretching potential of edtech has remained unproven"

- The Economist, 2017



Paradox of Classroom Technology

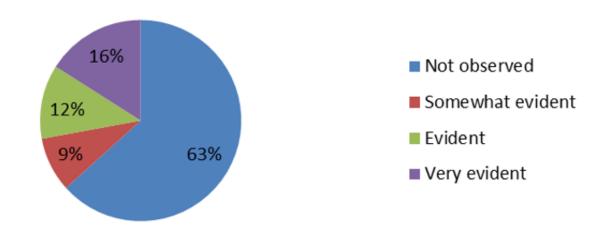
Use of technology to gather, evaluate or use information for learning





Paradox of Classroom Technology

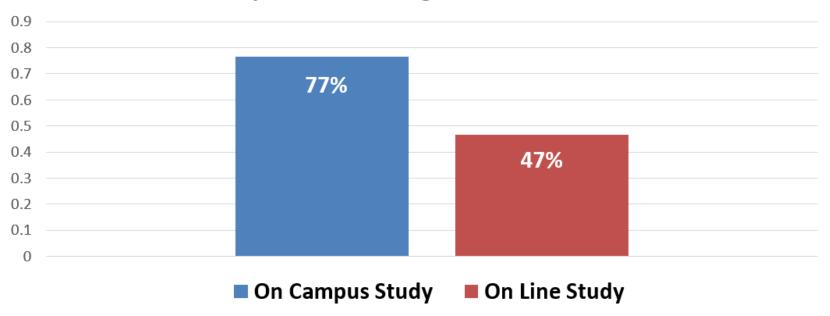
Use of technology to conduct research, solve problems or create original works





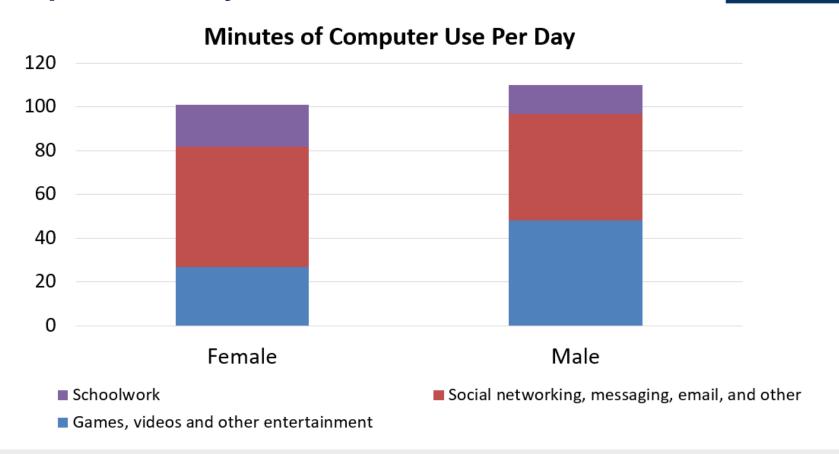
On-line Drop-out Rates

Proportion of 2006 Commencing Cohort Who Successfully Completed Their Program Within 9 Years





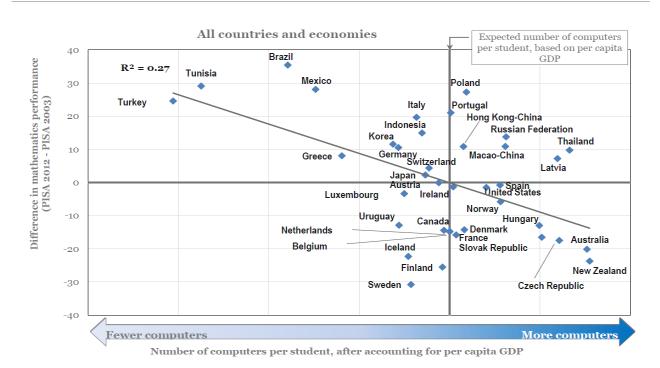
Computer Use by Gender





Mathematics Performance by Country

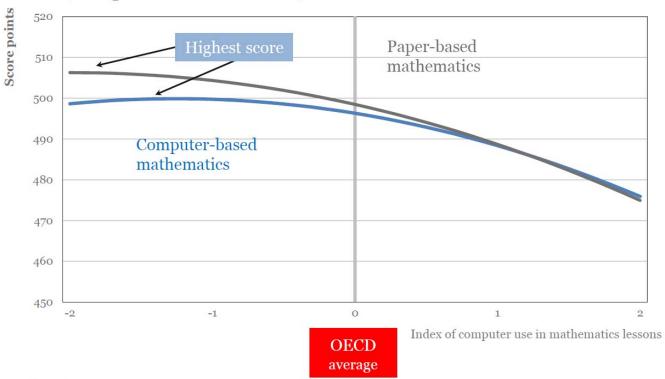
Trends in mathematics performance and increase in computers in schools





Mathematics Performance by Individual

Relationship between students' skills in reading and computer use at school (average across OECD countries)



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Reading Performance by Individual

